

HIMACHAL PRADESH NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY SHIMLA

Shimla-171014

SEMESTER- I

B.A. /B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)

PAPER CODE: LL.B

COURSE TITLE: LEGAL METHOD AND LEGAL RESEARCH

CREDITS-04

A-COURSE-CONTENT

MODULE-1

INTRODUCTION OF LAW

- 1.1 Definition, Nature, Function and Purpose of Law
- 1.2 Classification of Law
- 1.3 Law and Justice
- 1.4 Law and Morals
- 1.5 Sources of Law

MODULE-2

LEGAL REASONING

- 2.1. Basic Concepts in Legal Reasoning
- 2.2 Preparation, Arguments, Paraphrasing, Explanation
- 2.3 Deductive and Inductive Reasoning
- 2.4 Fallacies, Typical Errors in Reasoning
- 2.5 Precedent and Analogy

MODULE-3

ANALYSIS OF STATUES AND CASE LAWS

- 3.1 Understanding Statutory Law; Plain, Mischief Rule, Golden Rule and Purposive Approach.
- 3.2 Understanding Case Law: Head notes, Facts, Issues, Decision, Judgment
- 3.3 Obiter Dicta and Ratio Decidendi
- 3.4 Question of Law and fact
- 3.5 Opinion of Judges: Concurring and Dissenting opinion, Per incuriam Doctrine 164 9.H



MODULE-4

LEGAL RESEARCH

- 4.1 Meaning of Research and Legal Research, Purpose of Legal Research, Types of Research
- 4.2 Research Design in a Legal Study
- 4.3 Writing Research Report
- 4.4. Mode of citation and Bibliography
- 4.5 Use of Library, electronic Sources and electronic research

Prescribed Books:

- 1. YaqinAnwarul: Legal Research and Writing Methods, (Lexis Nexis, 2008).
- 2. Singh Rattan, Legal Research Methodology, (Lexis Nexis, 2016).
- 3. Tripathi P.K., Jurisprudence, (Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad, 2016).
- 4. Holland James and Webb Julian, Learning Legal Skills, (Oxford University Press, 2013).

Reference Books:

- 1. Finch Emily and Fafinski, Legal Skills, (Oxford University Press, 2017).
- 2. Williams Glanville, *Learning the Law*, (Sweet & Maxwell/Universal Law Publishing Company Private Limited, New Delhi, 2000).
- 3. Srividhya Jayakumar, Client Counselling for Tomorrow's Lawyers, (All India High Court Cases January 2007 Journal Section, Page 13). available at: http://www.vpmthane.org/law1/Princ-Articles/Client Counseling for Tomorrow.pdf
- 4. Mootology and Mooting Skills (Martin Kopa and Tereza Skarková, eds.,) available at: http://law-in-english.upol.cz/wp-content/uploads/2011/03/Mootology-and-Mooting-Skills.pdf.
- 5. Fuller Lon L., *The Case of Spelunceanxplorers*, (Harvard Law Review, Vol. 62, No. 4, February 1949).

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